

thm_2EOmega__Automata_2ESBEFORE__AS__CO__BUECHI (TMZRfFXrywK6wt8RkyJ1HcWxfsVFy9ikGP4)

October 26, 2020

Let $ty_2Enum_2Enum : \iota$ be given. Assume the following.

$$nonempty\ ty_2Enum_2Enum \tag{1}$$

Let $c_2Earithmetic_2E_2B : \iota$ be given. Assume the following.

$$c_2Earithmetic_2E_2B \in ((ty_2Enum_2Enum)^{ty_2Enum_2Enum})^{ty_2Enum_2Enum} \tag{2}$$

Definition 1 We define $c_2Emin_2E_3D$ to be $\lambda A.\lambda x \in A.\lambda y \in A.inj_o (x = y)$ of type $\iota \Rightarrow \iota$.

Definition 2 We define $c_2Ebool_2E_2T$ to be $(ap (ap (c_2Emin_2E_3D (2^2)) (\lambda V0x \in 2.V0x)) (\lambda V1x \in 2.V1x))$

Definition 3 We define $c_2Ebool_2E_21$ to be $\lambda A.\lambda a : \iota.(\lambda V0P \in (2^{A-27a}).(ap (ap (c_2Emin_2E_3D (2^{A-27a}))$

Definition 4 We define $c_2Ebool_2E_2F$ to be $(ap (c_2Ebool_2E_21 2) (\lambda V0t \in 2.V0t))$.

Definition 5 We define $c_2Emin_2E_3D_3D_3E$ to be $\lambda P \in 2.\lambda Q \in 2.inj_o (p \Rightarrow q)$ of type ι .

Definition 6 We define $c_2Ebool_2E_27E$ to be $(\lambda V0t \in 2.(ap (ap c_2Emin_2E_3D_3D_3E V0t) c_2Ebool_2E_2F))$

Definition 7 We define $c_2Ebool_2E_2F_5C$ to be $(\lambda V0t1 \in 2.(\lambda V1t2 \in 2.(ap (c_2Ebool_2E_21 2) (\lambda V2t \in 2.V2t)))$

Definition 8 We define $c_2Emin_2E_40$ to be $\lambda A.\lambda P \in 2^A.if (\exists x \in A.p (ap P x)) \mathbf{then} (the (\lambda x.x \in A \wedge p (ap P x)))$ of type $\iota \Rightarrow \iota$.

Definition 9 We define $c_2Ebool_2E_3F$ to be $\lambda A.\lambda a : \iota.(\lambda V0P \in (2^{A-27a}).(ap V0P (ap (c_2Emin_2E_40 A) P)))$

Definition 10 We define $c_2Ebool_2E_5C_2F$ to be $(\lambda V0t1 \in 2.(\lambda V1t2 \in 2.(ap (c_2Ebool_2E_21 2) (\lambda V2t \in 2.V2t)))$

Let $c_2Enum_2EREP_num : \iota$ be given. Assume the following.

$$c_2Enum_2EREP_num \in (\omega^{ty_2Enum_2Enum}) \quad (3)$$

Let $c_2Enum_2ESUC_REP : \iota$ be given. Assume the following.

$$c_2Enum_2ESUC_REP \in (\omega^{\omega}) \quad (4)$$

Let $c_2Enum_2EABS_num : \iota$ be given. Assume the following.

$$c_2Enum_2EABS_num \in (ty_2Enum_2Enum^{\omega}) \quad (5)$$

Definition 11 We define c_2Enum_2ESUC to be $\lambda V0m \in ty_2Enum_2Enum.(ap\ c_2Enum_2EABS_num$

Definition 12 We define $c_2ETemporal_Logic_2EWATCH$ to be $\lambda V0q \in (2^{ty_2Enum_2Enum}).\lambda V1b \in (2^{ty_2E$

Definition 13 We define $c_2ETemporal_Logic_2ESBEFORE$ to be $\lambda V0a \in (2^{ty_2Enum_2Enum}).\lambda V1b \in (2^{ty_2E$

Let $c_2Earithmetic_2EEVEN : \iota$ be given. Assume the following.

$$c_2Earithmetic_2EEVEN \in (2^{ty_2Enum_2Enum}) \quad (6)$$

Let $c_2Earithmetic_2EODD : \iota$ be given. Assume the following.

$$c_2Earithmetic_2EODD \in (2^{ty_2Enum_2Enum}) \quad (7)$$

Definition 14 We define $c_2Eprim_rec_2E_3C$ to be $\lambda V0m \in ty_2Enum_2Enum.\lambda V1n \in ty_2Enum_2Enum$

Definition 15 We define $c_2Earithmetic_2E_3E$ to be $\lambda V0m \in ty_2Enum_2Enum.\lambda V1n \in ty_2Enum_2Enum$

Definition 16 We define $c_2Earithmetic_2E_3E_3D$ to be $\lambda V0m \in ty_2Enum_2Enum.\lambda V1n \in ty_2Enum_2Enum$

Let $c_2Enum_2EZERO_REP : \iota$ be given. Assume the following.

$$c_2Enum_2EZERO_REP \in \omega \quad (8)$$

Definition 17 We define c_2Enum_2E0 to be $(ap\ c_2Enum_2EABS_num\ c_2Enum_2EZERO_REP)$.

Definition 18 We define c_2Ebool_2ECOND to be $\lambda A_27a : \iota.(\lambda V0t \in 2.(\lambda V1t1 \in A_27a.(\lambda V2t2 \in A_27a.($

Definition 19 We define $c_2Eprim_rec_2EPRE$ to be $\lambda V0m \in ty_2Enum_2Enum.(ap\ (ap\ (ap\ (c_2Ebool_2E$

Let $c_2Earithmetic_2EEXP : \iota$ be given. Assume the following.

$$c_2Earithmetic_2EEXP \in ((ty_2Enum_2Enum^{ty_2Enum_2Enum})^{ty_2Enum_2Enum}) \quad (9)$$

Let $c_2Earithmetic_2E_2D : \iota$ be given. Assume the following.

$$c_2Earithmetic_2E_2D \in ((ty_2Enum_2Enum^{ty_2Enum_2Enum})^{ty_2Enum_2Enum}) \quad (10)$$

Let $c_2Earithmetic_2E_2A : \iota$ be given. Assume the following.

$$c_2Earithmetic_2E_2A \in ((ty_2Enum_2Enum^{ty_2Enum_2Enum})^{ty_2Enum_2Enum}) \quad (11)$$

Definition 20 We define $c_2\text{Earithmetic_2ENUMERAL}$ to be $\lambda V0x \in ty_2Enum_2Enum.V0x$.

Definition 21 We define $c_2Enumeral_2EiSUC$ to be $\lambda V0n \in ty_2Enum_2Enum.(ap\ c_2Enum_2ESUC\ (ap$

Definition 22 We define $c_2Enumeral_2EiZ$ to be $\lambda V0x \in ty_2Enum_2Enum.V0x$.

Definition 23 We define $c_2Earithmetic_2EBIT2$ to be $\lambda V0n \in ty_2Enum_2Enum.(ap\ (ap\ c_2Earithmetic$

Definition 24 We define $c_2Earithmetic_2EBIT1$ to be $\lambda V0n \in ty_2Enum_2Enum.(ap\ (ap\ c_2Earithmetic$

Definition 25 We define $c_2Earithmetic_2EZERO$ to be c_2Enum_2E0 .

Definition 26 We define $c_2Earithmetic_2E_3C_3D$ to be $\lambda V0m \in ty_2Enum_2Enum.\lambda V1n \in ty_2Enum_2$

Assume the following.

$$\begin{aligned}
& (\forall V0b \in (2^{ty_2Enum_2Enum}).(\forall V1t0 \in ty_2Enum_2Enum. \\
& (\exists V2d \in ty_2Enum_2Enum.((\forall V3t \in ty_2Enum_2Enum. \\
& ((p\ (ap\ (ap\ c_2Eprim_rec_2E_3C\ V3t)\ V2d)) \Rightarrow (\neg(p\ (ap\ V0b\ (ap\ (ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2E_2B \\
& V3t)\ V1t0)))))) \wedge (p\ (ap\ V0b\ (ap\ (ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2E_2B\ V2d)\ V1t0)))))) \vee \\
& (\forall V4d \in ty_2Enum_2Enum.(\neg(p\ (ap\ V0b\ (ap\ (ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2E_2B \\
& V4d)\ V1t0)))))))))
\end{aligned} \tag{12}$$

Assume the following.

$$\begin{aligned}
& (\forall V0a \in (2^{ty_2Enum_2Enum}).(\forall V1b \in (2^{ty_2Enum_2Enum}). \\
& (\forall V2t0 \in ty_2Enum_2Enum.((p\ (ap\ (ap\ (ap\ c_2ETemporal_Logic_2ESBEFORE \\
& V0a)\ V1b)\ V2t0)) \Leftrightarrow (\exists V3delta \in ty_2Enum_2Enum.((p\ (ap\ V0a \\
& (ap\ (ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2E_2B\ V3delta)\ V2t0))) \wedge (\forall V4t \in ty_2Enum_2Enum. \\
& ((p\ (ap\ (ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2E_3C_3D\ V4t)\ V3delta)) \Rightarrow (\neg(p\ (ap\ V1b \\
& (ap\ (ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2E_2B\ V4t)\ V2t0)))))))))))))
\end{aligned} \tag{13}$$

Assume the following.

$$\begin{aligned}
& (\forall V0m \in ty_2Enum_2Enum.(\forall V1n \in ty_2Enum_2Enum.(\\
& ((ap\ (ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2E_2B\ c_2Enum_2E0)\ V0m) = V0m) \wedge (((ap\ (\\
& ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2E_2B\ V0m)\ c_2Enum_2E0) = V0m) \wedge (((ap\ (ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2E_2B \\
& (ap\ c_2Enum_2ESUC\ V0m))\ V1n) = (ap\ c_2Enum_2ESUC\ (ap\ (ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2E_2B \\
& V0m)\ V1n))) \wedge ((ap\ (ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2E_2B\ V0m)\ (ap\ c_2Enum_2ESUC \\
& V1n)) = (ap\ c_2Enum_2ESUC\ (ap\ (ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2E_2B\ V0m)\ V1n)))))))))
\end{aligned} \tag{14}$$

Assume the following.

$$\begin{aligned}
& (\forall V0m \in ty_2Enum_2Enum.(\forall V1n \in ty_2Enum_2Enum.(\\
& (ap\ (ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2E_2B\ V0m)\ V1n) = (ap\ (ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2E_2B \\
& V1n)\ V0m))))
\end{aligned} \tag{15}$$

Assume the following.

$$\begin{aligned}
& (\forall V0m \in ty_2Enum_2Enum. (\forall V1n \in ty_2Enum_2Enum. (\\
& \quad \forall V2p \in ty_2Enum_2Enum. ((ap (ap c_2Earithmic_2E_2B V0m) \\
& (ap (ap c_2Earithmic_2E_2B V1n) V2p)) = (ap (ap c_2Earithmic_2E_2B \\
& \quad (ap (ap c_2Earithmic_2E_2B V0m) V1n)) V2p))))))
\end{aligned} \tag{16}$$

Assume the following.

$$\begin{aligned}
& (\forall V0m \in ty_2Enum_2Enum. (\forall V1n \in ty_2Enum_2Enum. (\\
& (p (ap (ap c_2Eprim_rec_2E_3C V0m) V1n)) \Leftrightarrow (p (ap (ap c_2Earithmic_2E_3C_3D \\
& \quad (ap c_2Enum_2ESUC V0m)) V1n))))))
\end{aligned} \tag{17}$$

Assume the following.

$$\begin{aligned}
& (\forall V0n \in ty_2Enum_2Enum. (p (ap (ap c_2Earithmic_2E_3C_3D \\
& \quad c_2Enum_2E0) V0n)))
\end{aligned} \tag{18}$$

Assume the following.

$$\begin{aligned}
& (\forall V0m \in ty_2Enum_2Enum. (\forall V1n \in ty_2Enum_2Enum. (\\
& (\neg (p (ap (ap c_2Eprim_rec_2E_3C V0m) V1n))) \Leftrightarrow (p (ap (ap c_2Earithmic_2E_3C_3D \\
& \quad V1n) V0m))))))
\end{aligned} \tag{19}$$

Assume the following.

$$\begin{aligned}
& (\forall V0m \in ty_2Enum_2Enum. (\forall V1n \in ty_2Enum_2Enum. (\\
& ((ap (ap c_2Earithmic_2E_2A c_2Enum_2E0) V0m) = c_2Enum_2E0) \wedge \\
& (((ap (ap c_2Earithmic_2E_2A V0m) c_2Enum_2E0) = c_2Enum_2E0) \wedge \\
& \quad (((ap (ap c_2Earithmic_2E_2A (ap c_2Earithmic_2ENUMERAL \\
& \quad (ap c_2Earithmic_2EBIT1 c_2Earithmic_2EZERO))) V0m) = V0m) \wedge \\
& \quad ((ap (ap c_2Earithmic_2E_2A V0m) (ap c_2Earithmic_2ENUMERAL \\
& \quad (ap c_2Earithmic_2EBIT1 c_2Earithmic_2EZERO))) = V0m) \wedge (\\
& \quad ((ap (ap c_2Earithmic_2E_2A (ap c_2Enum_2ESUC V0m)) V1n) = (ap \\
& \quad (ap c_2Earithmic_2E_2B (ap (ap c_2Earithmic_2E_2A V0m) V1n)) \\
& \quad V1n)) \wedge ((ap (ap c_2Earithmic_2E_2A V0m) (ap c_2Enum_2ESUC V1n)) = \\
& \quad (ap (ap c_2Earithmic_2E_2B V0m) (ap (ap c_2Earithmic_2E_2A \\
& \quad V0m) V1n))))))))))
\end{aligned} \tag{20}$$

Assume the following.

$$\begin{aligned}
& (\forall V0m \in ty_2Enum_2Enum. (\forall V1n \in ty_2Enum_2Enum. (\\
& \quad \forall V2p \in ty_2Enum_2Enum. ((ap (ap c_2Earithmic_2E_2A (ap \\
& (ap c_2Earithmic_2E_2B V0m) V1n)) V2p) = (ap (ap c_2Earithmic_2E_2B \\
& \quad (ap (ap c_2Earithmic_2E_2A V0m) V2p)) (ap (ap c_2Earithmic_2E_2A \\
& \quad V1n) V2p))))))
\end{aligned} \tag{21}$$

Assume the following.

$$\begin{aligned}
& (\forall V0m \in ty_2Enum_2Enum. (\forall V1n \in ty_2Enum_2Enum. (\\
& \quad \forall V2p \in ty_2Enum_2Enum. ((p (ap (ap (ap c_2Earithmetic_2E_3C_3D \\
& \quad V0m) V1n)) \wedge (p (ap (ap (ap c_2Earithmetic_2E_3C_3D V1n) V2p))) \Rightarrow (p (\\
& \quad \quad ap (ap (ap c_2Earithmetic_2E_3C_3D V0m) V2p)))))))))
\end{aligned} \tag{22}$$

Assume the following.

$$(\forall V0m \in ty_2Enum_2Enum. (p (ap (ap (ap c_2Earithmetic_2E_3C_3D V0m) V0m)))) \tag{23}$$

Assume the following.

$$\begin{aligned}
& (\forall V0m \in ty_2Enum_2Enum. (\forall V1n \in ty_2Enum_2Enum. (\\
& \quad (p (ap (ap c_2Eprim_rec_2E_3C V1n) V0m)) \Rightarrow (\exists V2p \in ty_2Enum_2Enum. \\
& \quad (V0m = (ap (ap c_2Earithmetic_2E_2B V1n) (ap (ap c_2Earithmetic_2E_2B \\
& \quad V2p) (ap c_2Earithmetic_2ENUMERAL (ap c_2Earithmetic_2EBIT1 \\
& \quad \quad c_2Earithmetic_2EZERO))))))))))
\end{aligned} \tag{24}$$

Assume the following.

$$\begin{aligned}
& (\forall V0n \in ty_2Enum_2Enum. ((ap (ap c_2Earithmetic_2E_2A (\\
& \quad ap c_2Earithmetic_2ENUMERAL (ap c_2Earithmetic_2EBIT2 c_2Earithmetic_2EZERO))) \\
& \quad V0n) = (ap (ap c_2Earithmetic_2E_2B V0n) V0n)))
\end{aligned} \tag{25}$$

Assume the following.

$$\begin{aligned}
& (\forall V0m \in ty_2Enum_2Enum. (\forall V1n \in ty_2Enum_2Enum. (\\
& \quad (V0m = V1n) \Leftrightarrow ((p (ap (ap c_2Earithmetic_2E_3C_3D V0m) V1n)) \wedge (p (\\
& \quad \quad ap (ap c_2Earithmetic_2E_3C_3D V1n) V0m))))))
\end{aligned} \tag{26}$$

Assume the following.

$$\begin{aligned}
& (\forall V0m \in ty_2Enum_2Enum. (\forall V1n \in ty_2Enum_2Enum. (\\
& \quad \forall V2p \in ty_2Enum_2Enum. ((p (ap (ap c_2Earithmetic_2E_3C_3D \\
& \quad (ap (ap c_2Earithmetic_2E_2B V0m) V1n)) (ap (ap c_2Earithmetic_2E_2B \\
& \quad V0m) V2p))) \Leftrightarrow (p (ap (ap c_2Earithmetic_2E_3C_3D V1n) V2p))))))
\end{aligned} \tag{27}$$

Assume the following.

$$\begin{aligned}
& (\forall V0m \in ty_2Enum_2Enum. (\forall V1n \in ty_2Enum_2Enum. (\\
& \quad (\neg (p (ap (ap c_2Earithmetic_2E_3C_3D V0m) V1n))) \Leftrightarrow (p (ap (ap c_2Earithmetic_2E_3C_3D \\
& \quad \quad (ap c_2Enum_2ESUC V1n)) V0m))))))
\end{aligned} \tag{28}$$

Assume the following.

$$\begin{aligned}
& (\forall V0m \in ty_2Enum_2Enum. (\forall V1n \in ty_2Enum_2Enum. (\\
& \quad (\neg (V0m = V1n)) \Leftrightarrow ((p (ap (ap c_2Earithmetic_2E_3C_3D (ap c_2Enum_2ESUC \\
& \quad V0m)) V1n)) \vee (p (ap (ap c_2Earithmetic_2E_3C_3D (ap c_2Enum_2ESUC \\
& \quad \quad V1n)) V0m))))))
\end{aligned} \tag{29}$$

Assume the following.

$$(\forall V0n \in ty_2Enum_2Enum.((ap\ c_2Enum_2ESUC\ V0n) = (ap\ (ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2E_2B\ (ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2ENUMERAL\ (ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2EBIT1\ c_2Earithmetic_2EZERO)))\ V0n))) \quad (30)$$

Assume the following.

$$True \quad (31)$$

Assume the following.

$$(\forall V0t1 \in 2.(\forall V1t2 \in 2.(((p\ V0t1) \Rightarrow (p\ V1t2)) \Rightarrow (((p\ V1t2) \Rightarrow (p\ V0t1)) \Rightarrow ((p\ V0t1) \Leftrightarrow (p\ V1t2)))))) \quad (32)$$

Assume the following.

$$(\forall V0t \in 2.(False \Rightarrow (p\ V0t))) \quad (33)$$

Assume the following.

$$(\forall V0t \in 2.((p\ V0t) \vee \neg(p\ V0t))) \quad (34)$$

Assume the following.

$$\forall A_27a.nonempty\ A_27a \Rightarrow (\forall V0t \in 2.((\forall V1x \in A_27a.(p\ V0t)) \Leftrightarrow (p\ V0t))) \quad (35)$$

Assume the following.

$$(\forall V0t1 \in 2.(\forall V1t2 \in 2.(\forall V2t3 \in 2.(((p\ V0t1) \wedge ((p\ V1t2) \wedge (p\ V2t3))) \Leftrightarrow (((p\ V0t1) \wedge (p\ V1t2)) \wedge (p\ V2t3)))))) \quad (36)$$

Assume the following.

$$(\forall V0t \in 2.(((True \wedge (p\ V0t)) \Leftrightarrow (p\ V0t)) \wedge (((p\ V0t) \wedge True) \Leftrightarrow (p\ V0t)) \wedge (((False \wedge (p\ V0t)) \Leftrightarrow False) \wedge (((p\ V0t) \wedge False) \Leftrightarrow False) \wedge (((p\ V0t) \wedge (p\ V0t)) \Leftrightarrow (p\ V0t)))))) \quad (37)$$

Assume the following.

$$(\forall V0t \in 2.(((True \vee (p\ V0t)) \Leftrightarrow True) \wedge (((p\ V0t) \vee True) \Leftrightarrow True) \wedge (((False \vee (p\ V0t)) \Leftrightarrow (p\ V0t)) \wedge (((p\ V0t) \vee False) \Leftrightarrow (p\ V0t)) \wedge (((p\ V0t) \vee (p\ V0t)) \Leftrightarrow (p\ V0t)))))) \quad (38)$$

Assume the following.

$$(\forall V0t \in 2.(((True \Rightarrow (p\ V0t)) \Leftrightarrow (p\ V0t)) \wedge (((p\ V0t) \Rightarrow True) \Leftrightarrow True) \wedge (((False \Rightarrow (p\ V0t)) \Leftrightarrow True) \wedge (((p\ V0t) \Rightarrow (p\ V0t)) \Leftrightarrow True) \wedge (((p\ V0t) \Rightarrow False) \Leftrightarrow \neg(p\ V0t)))))) \quad (39)$$

Assume the following.

$$((\forall V0t \in 2.((\neg(\neg(p V0t))) \Leftrightarrow (p V0t))) \wedge (((\neg True) \Leftrightarrow False) \wedge ((\neg False) \Leftrightarrow True))) \quad (40)$$

Assume the following.

$$\forall A.27a.nonempty \ A.27a \Rightarrow (\forall V0x \in A.27a.(\forall V1y \in A.27a.((V0x = V1y) \Leftrightarrow (V1y = V0x)))) \quad (41)$$

Assume the following.

$$(\forall V0t \in 2.(((True \Leftrightarrow (p V0t)) \Leftrightarrow (p V0t)) \wedge (((p V0t) \Leftrightarrow True) \Leftrightarrow (p V0t)) \wedge (((False \Leftrightarrow (p V0t)) \Leftrightarrow (\neg(p V0t))) \wedge (((p V0t) \Leftrightarrow False) \Leftrightarrow (\neg(p V0t))))) \quad (42)$$

Assume the following.

$$(\forall V0A \in 2.(\forall V1B \in 2.(\forall V2C \in 2.(((p V0A) \vee (p V1B) \vee (p V2C)) \Leftrightarrow (((p V0A) \vee (p V1B)) \vee (p V2C))))) \quad (43)$$

Assume the following.

$$(\forall V0A \in 2.(\forall V1B \in 2.(((\neg((p V0A) \wedge (p V1B))) \Leftrightarrow ((\neg(p V0A)) \vee (\neg(p V1B)))) \wedge (((\neg((p V0A) \vee (p V1B))) \Leftrightarrow ((\neg(p V0A)) \wedge (\neg(p V1B))))) \quad (44)$$

Assume the following.

$$(\forall V0A \in 2.(\forall V1B \in 2.(((p V0A) \Rightarrow (p V1B)) \Leftrightarrow ((\neg(p V0A)) \vee (p V1B)))) \quad (45)$$

Assume the following.

$$(\forall V0t \in 2.(((p V0t) \Rightarrow False) \Leftrightarrow ((p V0t) \Leftrightarrow False))) \quad (46)$$

Assume the following.

$$(\forall V0t1 \in 2.(\forall V1t2 \in 2.(\forall V2t3 \in 2.(((p V0t1) \Rightarrow ((p V1t2) \Rightarrow (p V2t3))) \Leftrightarrow (((p V0t1) \wedge (p V1t2)) \Rightarrow (p V2t3)))) \quad (47)$$

Assume the following.

$$(\forall V0t1 \in 2.(\forall V1t2 \in 2.(((p V0t1) \Leftrightarrow (p V1t2)) \Leftrightarrow (((p V0t1) \wedge (p V1t2)) \vee ((\neg(p V0t1)) \wedge (\neg(p V1t2))))) \quad (48)$$

Assume the following.

$$\begin{aligned}
& ((\forall V0n \in ty_2Enum_2Enum.((ap (ap c_2Earithmetic_2E_2B \\
& \quad c_2Enum_2E0) V0n) = V0n)) \wedge ((\forall V1n \in ty_2Enum_2Enum.((ap \\
& \quad (ap c_2Earithmetic_2E_2B V1n) c_2Enum_2E0) = V1n)) \wedge ((\forall V2n \in \\
& \quad ty_2Enum_2Enum.(\forall V3m \in ty_2Enum_2Enum.((ap (ap c_2Earithmetic_2E_2B \\
& \quad (ap c_2Earithmetic_2ENUMERAL V2n)) (ap c_2Earithmetic_2ENUMERAL \\
& \quad V3m)) = (ap c_2Earithmetic_2ENUMERAL (ap c_2Enumeral_2EiZ (ap \\
& \quad (ap c_2Earithmetic_2E_2B V2n) V3m)))))) \wedge ((\forall V4n \in ty_2Enum_2Enum. \\
& \quad ((ap (ap c_2Earithmetic_2E_2A c_2Enum_2E0) V4n) = c_2Enum_2E0)) \wedge \\
& \quad ((\forall V5n \in ty_2Enum_2Enum.((ap (ap c_2Earithmetic_2E_2A \\
& \quad V5n) c_2Enum_2E0) = c_2Enum_2E0)) \wedge ((\forall V6n \in ty_2Enum_2Enum. \\
& \quad (\forall V7m \in ty_2Enum_2Enum.((ap (ap c_2Earithmetic_2E_2A (\\
& \quad ap c_2Earithmetic_2ENUMERAL V6n)) (ap c_2Earithmetic_2ENUMERAL \\
& \quad V7m)) = (ap c_2Earithmetic_2ENUMERAL (ap (ap c_2Earithmetic_2E_2A \\
& \quad V6n) V7m)))))) \wedge ((\forall V8n \in ty_2Enum_2Enum.((ap (ap c_2Earithmetic_2E_2D \\
& \quad c_2Enum_2E0) V8n) = c_2Enum_2E0)) \wedge ((\forall V9n \in ty_2Enum_2Enum. \\
& \quad ((ap (ap c_2Earithmetic_2E_2D V9n) c_2Enum_2E0) = V9n)) \wedge ((\forall V10n \in \\
& \quad ty_2Enum_2Enum.(\forall V11m \in ty_2Enum_2Enum.((ap (ap c_2Earithmetic_2E_2D \\
& \quad (ap c_2Earithmetic_2ENUMERAL V10n)) (ap c_2Earithmetic_2ENUMERAL \\
& \quad V11m)) = (ap c_2Earithmetic_2ENUMERAL (ap (ap c_2Earithmetic_2E_2D \\
& \quad V10n) V11m)))))) \wedge ((\forall V12n \in ty_2Enum_2Enum.((ap (ap c_2Earithmetic_2EEXP \\
& \quad c_2Enum_2E0) (ap c_2Earithmetic_2ENUMERAL (ap c_2Earithmetic_2EBIT1 \\
& \quad V12n))) = c_2Enum_2E0)) \wedge ((\forall V13n \in ty_2Enum_2Enum.((ap \\
& \quad (ap c_2Earithmetic_2EEXP c_2Enum_2E0) (ap c_2Earithmetic_2ENUMERAL \\
& \quad (ap c_2Earithmetic_2EBIT2 V13n))) = c_2Enum_2E0)) \wedge ((\forall V14n \in \\
& \quad ty_2Enum_2Enum.((ap (ap c_2Earithmetic_2EEXP V14n) c_2Enum_2E0) = \\
& \quad (ap c_2Earithmetic_2ENUMERAL (ap c_2Earithmetic_2EBIT1 c_2Earithmetic_2EZERO)))))) \wedge \\
& \quad ((\forall V15n \in ty_2Enum_2Enum.(\forall V16m \in ty_2Enum_2Enum. \\
& \quad ((ap (ap c_2Earithmetic_2EEXP (ap c_2Earithmetic_2ENUMERAL V15n)) \\
& \quad (ap c_2Earithmetic_2ENUMERAL V16m)) = (ap c_2Earithmetic_2ENUMERAL \\
& \quad (ap (ap c_2Earithmetic_2EEXP V15n) V16m)))))) \wedge ((ap c_2Enum_2ESUC \\
& \quad c_2Enum_2E0) = (ap c_2Earithmetic_2ENUMERAL (ap c_2Earithmetic_2EBIT1 \\
& \quad c_2Earithmetic_2EZERO))) \wedge ((\forall V17n \in ty_2Enum_2Enum. (\\
& \quad (ap c_2Enum_2ESUC (ap c_2Earithmetic_2ENUMERAL V17n)) = (ap c_2Earithmetic_2ENUMERAL \\
& \quad (ap c_2Enum_2ESUC V17n)))) \wedge ((ap c_2Eprim_rec_2EPRE c_2Enum_2E0) = \\
& \quad c_2Enum_2E0) \wedge ((\forall V18n \in ty_2Enum_2Enum.((ap c_2Eprim_rec_2EPRE \\
& \quad (ap c_2Earithmetic_2ENUMERAL V18n)) = (ap c_2Earithmetic_2ENUMERAL \\
& \quad (ap c_2Eprim_rec_2EPRE V18n)))) \wedge ((\forall V19n \in ty_2Enum_2Enum. \\
& \quad (((ap c_2Earithmetic_2ENUMERAL V19n) = c_2Enum_2E0) \Leftrightarrow (V19n = c_2Earithmetic_2EZERO))) \wedge \\
& \quad ((\forall V20n \in ty_2Enum_2Enum.((c_2Enum_2E0 = (ap c_2Earithmetic_2ENUMERAL \\
& \quad V20n)) \Leftrightarrow (V20n = c_2Earithmetic_2EZERO))) \wedge ((\forall V21n \in ty_2Enum_2Enum. \\
& \quad (\forall V22m \in ty_2Enum_2Enum.(((ap c_2Earithmetic_2ENUMERAL \\
& \quad V21n) = (ap c_2Earithmetic_2ENUMERAL V22m)) \Leftrightarrow (V21n = V22m)))) \wedge \\
& \quad ((\forall V23n \in ty_2Enum_2Enum.((p (ap (ap c_2Eprim_rec_2E_3C \\
& \quad V23n) c_2Enum_2E0)) \Leftrightarrow False)) \wedge ((\forall V24n \in ty_2Enum_2Enum. \\
& \quad ((p (ap (ap c_2Eprim_rec_2E_3C c_2Enum_2E0) (ap c_2Earithmetic_2ENUMERAL \\
& \quad V24n))) \Leftrightarrow (p (ap (ap c_2Eprim_rec_2E_3C c_2Earithmetic_2EZERO) \\
& \quad V24n)))) \wedge ((\forall V25n \in ty_2Enum_2Enum.(\forall V26m \in ty_2Enum_2Enum. \\
& \quad ((p (ap (ap c_2Eprim_rec_2E_3C (ap c_2Earithmetic_2ENUMERAL \\
& \quad V25n)) (ap c_2Earithmetic_2ENUMERAL V26m))) \Leftrightarrow (p (ap (ap c_2Eprim_rec_2E_3C \\
& \quad V25n) V26m)))))) \wedge ((\forall V27n \in ty_2Enum_2Enum.((p (ap (ap c_2Earithmetic_2E_3E \\
& \quad c_2Enum_2E0) V27n)) \Leftrightarrow False)) \wedge ((\forall V28n \in ty_2Enum_2Enum. \\
& \quad ((p (ap (ap c_2Earithmetic_2E_3E (ap c_2Earithmetic_2ENUMERAL \\
& \quad V28n)) c_2Enum_2E0)) \Leftrightarrow (p (ap (ap c_2Eprim_rec_2E_3C c_2Earithmetic_2EZERO) \\
& \quad V28n)))) \wedge ((\forall V29n \in ty_2Enum_2Enum.(\forall V30m \in ty_2Enum_2Enum. \\
& \quad ((p (ap (ap c_2Earithmetic_2E_3E (ap c_2Earithmetic_2ENUMERAL \\
& \quad V29n)) (ap c_2Earithmetic_2ENUMERAL V30m))) \Leftrightarrow (p (ap (ap c_2Eprim_rec_2E_3C \\
& \quad V30m) V29n)))))) \wedge ((\forall V31n \in ty_2Enum_2Enum.((p (ap (ap c_2Earithmetic_2E_3C_3D \\
& \quad c_2Enum_2E0) V31n)) \Leftrightarrow True)) \wedge ((\forall V32n \in ty_2Enum_2Enum. \\
& \quad ((p (ap (ap c_2Earithmetic_2E_3C_3D (ap c_2Earithmetic_2ENUMERAL
\end{aligned}$$

Assume the following.

$$\begin{aligned}
& (\forall V0n \in ty_2Enum_2Enum. (\forall V1m \in ty_2Enum_2Enum. (\\
& ((ap\ c_2Enumeral_2EiZ\ (ap\ (ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2E_2B\ c_2Earithmetic_2EZERO) \\
& V0n)) = V0n) \wedge (((ap\ c_2Enumeral_2EiZ\ (ap\ (ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2E_2B \\
& V0n)\ c_2Earithmetic_2EZERO)) = V0n) \wedge (((ap\ c_2Enumeral_2EiZ\ (\\
& ap\ (ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2E_2B\ (ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2EBIT1\ V0n))\ (\\
& ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2EBIT1\ V1m))) = (ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2EBIT2\ (\\
& ap\ c_2Enumeral_2EiZ\ (ap\ (ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2E_2B\ V0n)\ V1m)))) \wedge \\
& (((ap\ c_2Enumeral_2EiZ\ (ap\ (ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2E_2B\ (ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2EBIT1 \\
& V0n))\ (ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2EBIT2\ V1m))) = (ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2EBIT1 \\
& (ap\ c_2Enum_2ESUC\ (ap\ (ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2E_2B\ V0n)\ V1m)))) \wedge (\\
& ((ap\ c_2Enumeral_2EiZ\ (ap\ (ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2E_2B\ (ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2EBIT2 \\
& V0n))\ (ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2EBIT1\ V1m))) = (ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2EBIT1 \\
& (ap\ c_2Enum_2ESUC\ (ap\ (ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2E_2B\ V0n)\ V1m)))) \wedge (\\
& ((ap\ c_2Enumeral_2EiZ\ (ap\ (ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2E_2B\ (ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2EBIT2 \\
& V0n))\ (ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2EBIT2\ V1m))) = (ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2EBIT2 \\
& (ap\ c_2Enum_2ESUC\ (ap\ (ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2E_2B\ V0n)\ V1m)))) \wedge (\\
& ((ap\ c_2Enum_2ESUC\ (ap\ (ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2E_2B\ c_2Earithmetic_2EZERO) \\
& V0n)) = (ap\ c_2Enum_2ESUC\ V0n)) \wedge (((ap\ c_2Enum_2ESUC\ (ap\ (ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2E_2B \\
& V0n)\ c_2Earithmetic_2EZERO)) = (ap\ c_2Enum_2ESUC\ V0n)) \wedge (((ap \\
& c_2Enum_2ESUC\ (ap\ (ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2E_2B\ (ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2EBIT1 \\
& V0n))\ (ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2EBIT1\ V1m))) = (ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2EBIT1 \\
& (ap\ c_2Enum_2ESUC\ (ap\ (ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2E_2B\ V0n)\ V1m)))) \wedge (\\
& ((ap\ c_2Enum_2ESUC\ (ap\ (ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2E_2B\ (ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2EBIT1 \\
& V0n))\ (ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2EBIT2\ V1m))) = (ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2EBIT2 \\
& (ap\ c_2Enum_2ESUC\ (ap\ (ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2E_2B\ V0n)\ V1m)))) \wedge (\\
& ((ap\ c_2Enum_2ESUC\ (ap\ (ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2E_2B\ (ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2EBIT2 \\
& V0n))\ (ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2EBIT1\ V1m))) = (ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2EBIT2 \\
& (ap\ c_2Enum_2ESUC\ (ap\ (ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2E_2B\ V0n)\ V1m)))) \wedge (\\
& ((ap\ c_2Enum_2ESUC\ (ap\ (ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2E_2B\ (ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2EBIT2 \\
& V0n))\ (ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2EBIT2\ V1m))) = (ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2EBIT1 \\
& (ap\ c_2Enumeral_2EiiSUC\ (ap\ (ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2E_2B\ V0n)\ V1m)))) \wedge \\
& (((ap\ c_2Enumeral_2EiiSUC\ (ap\ (ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2E_2B\ c_2Earithmetic_2EZERO) \\
& V0n)) = (ap\ c_2Enumeral_2EiiSUC\ V0n)) \wedge (((ap\ c_2Enumeral_2EiiSUC \\
& (ap\ (ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2E_2B\ V0n)\ c_2Earithmetic_2EZERO)) = (\\
& ap\ c_2Enumeral_2EiiSUC\ V0n)) \wedge (((ap\ c_2Enumeral_2EiiSUC\ (ap\ (\\
& ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2E_2B\ (ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2EBIT1\ V0n))\ (ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2EBIT1 \\
& V1m))) = (ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2EBIT2\ (ap\ c_2Enum_2ESUC\ (ap\ (ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2E_2B \\
& V0n)\ V1m)))) \wedge (((ap\ c_2Enumeral_2EiiSUC\ (ap\ (ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2E_2B \\
& (ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2EBIT1\ V0n))\ (ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2EBIT2\ V1m))) = \\
& (ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2EBIT1\ (ap\ c_2Enumeral_2EiiSUC\ (ap\ (ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2E_2B \\
& V0n)\ V1m)))) \wedge (((ap\ c_2Enumeral_2EiiSUC\ (ap\ (ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2E_2B \\
& (ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2EBIT2\ V0n))\ (ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2EBIT1\ V1m))) = \\
& (ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2EBIT1\ (ap\ c_2Enumeral_2EiiSUC\ (ap\ (ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2E_2B \\
& V0n)\ V1m)))) \wedge (((ap\ c_2Enumeral_2EiiSUC\ (ap\ (ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2E_2B \\
& (ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2EBIT2\ V0n))\ (ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2EBIT2\ V1m))) = \\
& (ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2EBIT2\ (ap\ c_2Enumeral_2EiiSUC\ (ap\ (ap\ c_2Earithmetic_2E_2B \\
& V0n)\ V1m))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))
\end{aligned}$$

(50)

Assume the following.

$$\begin{aligned}
& (\forall V0n \in ty_2Enum_2Enum. (\forall V1m \in ty_2Enum_2Enum. (\\
& ((p (ap (ap c_2Earithmetic_2E_3C_3D c_2Earithmetic_2EZERO) V0n)) \Leftrightarrow \\
& True) \wedge (((p (ap (ap c_2Earithmetic_2E_3C_3D (ap c_2Earithmetic_2EBIT1 \\
& V0n)) c_2Earithmetic_2EZERO)) \Leftrightarrow False) \wedge (((p (ap (ap c_2Earithmetic_2E_3C_3D \\
& (ap c_2Earithmetic_2EBIT2 V0n)) c_2Earithmetic_2EZERO)) \Leftrightarrow False) \wedge \\
& (((p (ap (ap c_2Earithmetic_2E_3C_3D (ap c_2Earithmetic_2EBIT1 \\
& V0n)) (ap c_2Earithmetic_2EBIT1 V1m)) \Leftrightarrow (p (ap (ap c_2Earithmetic_2E_3C_3D \\
& V0n) V1m))) \wedge (((p (ap (ap c_2Earithmetic_2E_3C_3D (ap c_2Earithmetic_2EBIT1 \\
& V0n)) (ap c_2Earithmetic_2EBIT2 V1m)) \Leftrightarrow (p (ap (ap c_2Earithmetic_2E_3C_3D \\
& V0n) V1m))) \wedge (((p (ap (ap c_2Earithmetic_2E_3C_3D (ap c_2Earithmetic_2EBIT2 \\
& V0n)) (ap c_2Earithmetic_2EBIT1 V1m)) \Leftrightarrow (\neg (p (ap (ap c_2Earithmetic_2E_3C_3D \\
& V1m) V0n)))) \wedge (((p (ap (ap c_2Earithmetic_2E_3C_3D (ap c_2Earithmetic_2EBIT2 \\
& V0n)) (ap c_2Earithmetic_2EBIT2 V1m)) \Leftrightarrow (p (ap (ap c_2Earithmetic_2E_3C_3D \\
& V0n) V1m))))))))))
\end{aligned} \tag{51}$$

Assume the following.

$$(\forall V0t \in 2. ((\neg(\neg(p V0t))) \Leftrightarrow (p V0t))) \tag{52}$$

Assume the following.

$$(\forall V0A \in 2. ((p V0A) \Rightarrow ((\neg(p V0A)) \Rightarrow False))) \tag{53}$$

Assume the following.

$$\begin{aligned}
& (\forall V0A \in 2. (\forall V1B \in 2. (((\neg((p V0A) \vee (p V1B))) \Rightarrow False) \Leftrightarrow \\
& (((p V0A) \Rightarrow False) \Rightarrow ((\neg(p V1B)) \Rightarrow False))))
\end{aligned} \tag{54}$$

Assume the following.

$$\begin{aligned}
& (\forall V0A \in 2. (\forall V1B \in 2. (((\neg((\neg(p V0A)) \vee (p V1B))) \Rightarrow False) \Leftrightarrow \\
& ((p V0A) \Rightarrow ((\neg(p V1B)) \Rightarrow False))))
\end{aligned} \tag{55}$$

Assume the following.

$$(\forall V0A \in 2. (((\neg(p V0A)) \Rightarrow False) \Rightarrow (((p V0A) \Rightarrow False) \Rightarrow False))) \tag{56}$$

Assume the following.

$$\begin{aligned}
& (\forall V0p \in 2. (\forall V1q \in 2. (\forall V2r \in 2. (((p V0p) \Leftrightarrow (\\
& (p V1q) \Leftrightarrow (p V2r))) \Leftrightarrow (((p V0p) \vee ((p V1q) \vee (p V2r))) \wedge (((p V0p) \vee ((\neg \\
& p V2r) \vee (\neg(p V1q)))) \wedge (((p V1q) \vee ((\neg(p V2r)) \vee (\neg(p V0p)))) \wedge ((p V2r) \vee \\
& ((\neg(p V1q)) \vee (\neg(p V0p))))))))))
\end{aligned} \tag{57}$$

Assume the following.

$$\begin{aligned}
& (\forall V0p \in 2. (\forall V1q \in 2. (\forall V2r \in 2. (((p V0p) \Leftrightarrow (\\
& (p V1q) \wedge (p V2r))) \Leftrightarrow (((p V0p) \vee ((\neg(p V1q)) \vee (\neg(p V2r)))) \wedge (((p V1q) \vee \\
& (\neg(p V0p))) \wedge ((p V2r) \vee (\neg(p V0p))))))))
\end{aligned} \tag{58}$$

Assume the following.

$$\begin{aligned}
& (\forall V0p \in 2. (\forall V1q \in 2. (\forall V2r \in 2. (((p V0p) \Leftrightarrow (\\
& (p V1q) \vee (p V2r))) \Leftrightarrow (((p V0p) \vee (\neg(p V1q))) \wedge (((p V0p) \vee (\neg(p V2r))) \wedge \\
& ((p V1q) \vee ((p V2r) \vee (\neg(p V0p)))))))))) \\
& \hspace{20em} (59)
\end{aligned}$$

Assume the following.

$$\begin{aligned}
& (\forall V0p \in 2. (\forall V1q \in 2. (\forall V2r \in 2. (((p V0p) \Leftrightarrow (\\
& (p V1q) \Rightarrow (p V2r))) \Leftrightarrow (((p V0p) \vee (p V1q)) \wedge (((p V0p) \vee (\neg(p V2r))) \wedge (\\
& \neg(p V1q) \vee ((p V2r) \vee (\neg(p V0p)))))))))) \\
& \hspace{20em} (60)
\end{aligned}$$

Assume the following.

$$\begin{aligned}
& (\forall V0p \in 2. (\forall V1q \in 2. (((p V0p) \Leftrightarrow (\neg(p V1q))) \Leftrightarrow (((p V0p) \vee \\
& (p V1q)) \wedge ((\neg(p V1q) \vee (\neg(p V0p))))))) \\
& \hspace{20em} (61)
\end{aligned}$$

Theorem 1

$$\begin{aligned}
& (\forall V0a \in (2^{ty_2Enum_2Enum}). (\forall V1b \in (2^{ty_2Enum_2Enum}). \\
& (\forall V2t0 \in ty_2Enum_2Enum. ((p (ap (ap (ap (ap c_2ETemporal_Logic_2ESBEFORE \\
& V0a) V1b) V2t0))) \Leftrightarrow (\exists V3q \in (2^{ty_2Enum_2Enum}). ((\neg(p (ap V3q \\
& V2t0))) \wedge ((\forall V4t \in ty_2Enum_2Enum. (((\neg(p (ap V3q (ap (ap c_2Earithmetic_2E_2B \\
& V4t) V2t0)))) \wedge ((\neg(p (ap V0a (ap (ap c_2Earithmetic_2E_2B V4t) V2t0)))) \wedge \\
& ((\neg(p (ap V1b (ap (ap c_2Earithmetic_2E_2B V4t) V2t0)))) \wedge (\neg(p (\\
& ap V3q (ap (ap c_2Earithmetic_2E_2B V4t) (ap (ap c_2Earithmetic_2E_2B \\
& (ap c_2Earithmetic_2ENUMERAL (ap c_2Earithmetic_2EBIT1 c_2Earithmetic_2EZERO))) \\
& V2t0)))))) \vee (((\neg(p (ap V3q (ap (ap c_2Earithmetic_2E_2B V4t) \\
& V2t0)))) \wedge ((p (ap V0a (ap (ap c_2Earithmetic_2E_2B V4t) V2t0)))) \wedge \\
& ((\neg(p (ap V1b (ap (ap c_2Earithmetic_2E_2B V4t) V2t0)))) \wedge (p (ap \\
& V3q (ap (ap c_2Earithmetic_2E_2B V4t) (ap (ap c_2Earithmetic_2E_2B \\
& (ap c_2Earithmetic_2ENUMERAL (ap c_2Earithmetic_2EBIT1 c_2Earithmetic_2EZERO))) \\
& V2t0)))))) \vee ((p (ap V3q (ap (ap c_2Earithmetic_2E_2B V4t) V2t0))) \wedge \\
& (p (ap V3q (ap (ap c_2Earithmetic_2E_2B V4t) (ap (ap c_2Earithmetic_2E_2B \\
& (ap c_2Earithmetic_2ENUMERAL (ap c_2Earithmetic_2EBIT1 c_2Earithmetic_2EZERO))) \\
& V2t0)))))) \wedge (\exists V5t1 \in ty_2Enum_2Enum. (\forall V6t2 \in ty_2Enum_2Enum. \\
& (p (ap V3q (ap (ap c_2Earithmetic_2E_2B V5t1) (ap (ap c_2Earithmetic_2E_2B \\
& V6t2) V2t0)))))))))))))
\end{aligned}$$