

# thm\_2Ereal\_\_topology\_2ESEGMENT\_\_TO\_\_CLOSEST\_\_POINT (TMZTzs26zqx5DZi3dvimA2HpMYSBwiSgiJT)

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**Definition 1** We define  $c\_2Emin\_2E\_3D$  to be  $\lambda A.\lambda x \in A.\lambda y \in A.inj\_o (x = y)$  of type  $\iota \Rightarrow \iota$ .

**Definition 2** We define  $c\_2Ebool\_2ET$  to be  $(ap (ap (c\_2Emin\_2E\_3D (2^2)) (\lambda V0x \in 2.V0x)) (\lambda V1x \in 2.V1x))$

**Definition 3** We define  $c\_2Ebool\_2EIN$  to be  $\lambda A\_27a : \iota.(\lambda V0x \in A\_27a.(\lambda V1f \in (2^{A\_27a}).(ap V1f V0x)))$

**Definition 4** We define  $c\_2Emin\_2E\_3D\_3D\_3E$  to be  $\lambda P \in 2.\lambda Q \in 2.inj\_o (p P \Rightarrow p Q)$  of type  $\iota$ .

**Definition 5** We define  $c\_2Ebool\_2E\_21$  to be  $\lambda A\_27a : \iota.(\lambda V0P \in (2^{A\_27a}).(ap (ap (c\_2Emin\_2E\_3D (2^{A\_27a}))$

**Definition 6** We define  $c\_2Ebool\_2E\_2F\_5C$  to be  $(\lambda V0t1 \in 2.(\lambda V1t2 \in 2.(ap (c\_2Ebool\_2E\_21 2) (\lambda V2t \in 2.V2t)))$

Let  $ty\_2Epair\_2Eprod : \iota \Rightarrow \iota \Rightarrow \iota$  be given. Assume the following.

$$\forall A0.nonempty A0 \Rightarrow \forall A1.nonempty A1 \Rightarrow nonempty (ty\_2Epair\_2Eprod A0 A1) \quad (1)$$

Let  $c\_2Epair\_2EABS\_prod : \iota \Rightarrow \iota \Rightarrow \iota$  be given. Assume the following.

$$\forall A\_27a.nonempty A\_27a \Rightarrow \forall A\_27b.nonempty A\_27b \Rightarrow c\_2Epair\_2EABS\_prod A\_27a A\_27b \in ((ty\_2Epair\_2Eprod A\_27a A\_27b)^{(2^{A\_27b})^{A\_27a}}) \quad (2)$$

**Definition 7** We define  $c\_2Epair\_2E\_2C$  to be  $\lambda A\_27a : \iota.\lambda A\_27b : \iota.\lambda V0x \in A\_27a.\lambda V1y \in A\_27b.(ap (c\_2Epair\_2EABS\_prod$

Let  $c\_2Epred\_set\_2EGSPEC : \iota \Rightarrow \iota \Rightarrow \iota$  be given. Assume the following.

$$\forall A\_27a.nonempty A\_27a \Rightarrow \forall A\_27b.nonempty A\_27b \Rightarrow c\_2Epred\_set\_2EGSPEC A\_27a A\_27b \in ((2^{A\_27a})^{(ty\_2Epair\_2Eprod A\_27a 2)^{A\_27b}}) \quad (3)$$

**Definition 8** We define  $c\_2Epred\_set\_2EINTER$  to be  $\lambda A\_27a : \iota.\lambda V0s \in (2^{A\_27a}).\lambda V1t \in (2^{A\_27a}).(ap (c\_2Epair\_2EABS\_prod$

Let  $ty\_2Ehreal\_2Ehreal : \iota$  be given. Assume the following.

$$nonempty\ ty\_2Ehreal\_2Ehreal \quad (4)$$

Let  $ty\_2Erealax\_2Ereal : \iota$  be given. Assume the following.

$$nonempty\ ty\_2Erealax\_2Ereal \quad (5)$$

Let  $c\_2Erealax\_2Ereal\_REP\_CLASS : \iota$  be given. Assume the following.

$$c\_2Erealax\_2Ereal\_REP\_CLASS \in ((2^{(ty\_2Epair\_2Eprod\ ty\_2Ehreal\_2Ehreal\ ty\_2Ehreal\_2Ehreal)})^{ty\_2Erealax}) \quad (6)$$

**Definition 9** We define  $c\_2Emin\_2E40$  to be  $\lambda A.\lambda P \in 2^A$ .if  $(\exists x \in A.p (ap\ P\ x))$  **then** (the  $(\lambda x.x \in A \wedge p$  of type  $\iota \Rightarrow \iota$ ).

**Definition 10** We define  $c\_2Erealax\_2Ereal\_REP$  to be  $\lambda V0a \in ty\_2Erealax\_2Ereal$ .( $ap\ (c\_2Emin\_2E40\ ($

Let  $c\_2Erealax\_2Etreall\_lt : \iota$  be given. Assume the following.

$$c\_2Erealax\_2Etreall\_lt \in ((2^{(ty\_2Epair\_2Eprod\ ty\_2Ehreal\_2Ehreal\ ty\_2Ehreal\_2Ehreal)})^{(ty\_2Epair\_2Eprod\ ty\_2Ehreal)}) \quad (7)$$

**Definition 11** We define  $c\_2Erealax\_2Ereal\_lt$  to be  $\lambda V0T1 \in ty\_2Erealax\_2Ereal$ . $\lambda V1T2 \in ty\_2Erealax\_2Ereal$

Let  $c\_2Ereal\_topology\_2Eopen\_segment : \iota$  be given. Assume the following.

$$c\_2Ereal\_topology\_2Eopen\_segment \in ((2^{ty\_2Erealax\_2Ereal})^{(ty\_2Epair\_2Eprod\ ty\_2Erealax\_2Ereal\ ty\_2Erealax)}) \quad (8)$$

Let  $c\_2Ereal\_topology\_2EDist : \iota$  be given. Assume the following.

$$c\_2Ereal\_topology\_2EDist \in (ty\_2Erealax\_2Ereal^{(ty\_2Epair\_2Eprod\ ty\_2Erealax\_2Ereal\ ty\_2Erealax)}) \quad (9)$$

**Definition 12** We define  $c\_2Ebool\_2EF$  to be  $(ap\ (c\_2Ebool\_2E21\ 2)\ (\lambda V0t \in 2.V0t))$ .

**Definition 13** We define  $c\_2Ebool\_2E7E$  to be  $(\lambda V0t \in 2.(ap\ (ap\ c\_2Emin\_2E3D\_3D\_3E\ V0t)\ c\_2Ebool\_2EF))$

**Definition 14** We define  $c\_2Ereal\_2Ereal\_lte$  to be  $\lambda V0x \in ty\_2Erealax\_2Ereal$ . $\lambda V1y \in ty\_2Erealax\_2Ereal$

**Definition 15** We define  $c\_2Ereal\_topology\_2Eclosest\_point$  to be  $\lambda V0s \in (2^{ty\_2Erealax\_2Ereal})$ . $\lambda V1a \in ty\_2Erealax\_2Ereal$

**Definition 16** We define  $c\_2Epred\_set\_2EEMPTY$  to be  $\lambda A\_27a : \iota.(\lambda V0x \in A\_27a.c\_2Ebool\_2EF)$ .

**Definition 17** We define  $c\_2Epred\_set\_2EUNIV$  to be  $\lambda A\_27a : \iota.(\lambda V0x \in A\_27a.c\_2Ebool\_2ET)$ .

**Definition 18** We define  $c\_2Epred\_set\_2EDIFF$  to be  $\lambda A\_27a : \iota.\lambda V0s \in (2^{A\_27a})$ . $\lambda V1t \in (2^{A\_27a})$ .( $ap\ (c\_2E$

Let  $c\_2Enum\_2EZERO\_REP : \iota$  be given. Assume the following.

$$c\_2Enum\_2EZERO\_REP \in \omega \tag{10}$$

Let  $ty\_2Enum\_2Enum : \iota$  be given. Assume the following.

$$nonempty\ ty\_2Enum\_2Enum \tag{11}$$

Let  $c\_2Enum\_2EABS\_num : \iota$  be given. Assume the following.

$$c\_2Enum\_2EABS\_num \in (ty\_2Enum\_2Enum^{\omega}) \tag{12}$$

**Definition 19** We define  $c\_2Enum\_2E0$  to be  $(ap\ c\_2Enum\_2EABS\_num\ c\_2Enum\_2EZERO\_REP)$ .

Let  $c\_2Ereal\_2Ereal\_of\_num : \iota$  be given. Assume the following.

$$c\_2Ereal\_2Ereal\_of\_num \in (ty\_2Erealax\_2Ereal^{ty\_2Enum\_2Enum}) \tag{13}$$

**Definition 20** We define  $c\_2Ebool\_2E\_3F$  to be  $\lambda A\_27a : \iota. (\lambda V0P \in (2^{A\_27a}). (ap\ V0P\ (ap\ (c\_2Emin\_2E\_40$

**Definition 21** We define  $c\_2Ereal\_topology\_2EOpen$  to be  $\lambda V0s \in (2^{ty\_2Erealax\_2Ereal}). (ap\ (c\_2Ebool\_2E\_2$

**Definition 22** We define  $c\_2Ereal\_topology\_2EClosed$  to be  $\lambda V0s \in (2^{ty\_2Erealax\_2Ereal}). (ap\ c\_2Ereal\_topo$

**Definition 23** We define  $c\_2Ebool\_2E\_5C\_2F$  to be  $(\lambda V0t1 \in 2. (\lambda V1t2 \in 2. (ap\ (c\_2Ebool\_2E\_21\ 2)\ (\lambda V2t \in$

Assume the following.

$$True \tag{14}$$

Assume the following.

$$(\forall V0t1 \in 2. (\forall V1t2 \in 2. (((p\ V0t1) \Rightarrow (p\ V1t2)) \Rightarrow (((p\ V1t2) \Rightarrow (p\ V0t1)) \Rightarrow ((p\ V0t1) \Leftrightarrow (p\ V1t2)))))) \tag{15}$$

Assume the following.

$$(\forall V0t \in 2. (False \Rightarrow (p\ V0t))) \tag{16}$$

Assume the following.

$$(\forall V0t \in 2. (((True \Rightarrow (p\ V0t)) \Leftrightarrow (p\ V0t)) \wedge (((p\ V0t) \Rightarrow True) \Leftrightarrow True) \wedge (((False \Rightarrow (p\ V0t)) \Leftrightarrow True) \wedge (((p\ V0t) \Rightarrow (p\ V0t)) \Leftrightarrow True) \wedge ((p\ V0t) \Rightarrow False) \Leftrightarrow \neg(p\ V0t)))))) \tag{17}$$

Assume the following.

$$((\forall V0t \in 2. ((\neg(\neg(p\ V0t))) \Leftrightarrow (p\ V0t))) \wedge (((\neg True) \Leftrightarrow False) \wedge ((\neg False) \Leftrightarrow True))) \tag{18}$$

Assume the following.

$$\forall A\_27a. nonempty\ A\_27a \Rightarrow (\forall V0x \in A\_27a. (\forall V1y \in A\_27a. ((V0x = V1y) \Leftrightarrow (V1y = V0x)))) \tag{19}$$

Assume the following.

$$(\forall V0t \in 2.(((True \Leftrightarrow (p V0t)) \Leftrightarrow (p V0t)) \wedge (((p V0t) \Leftrightarrow True) \Leftrightarrow (p V0t)) \wedge (((False \Leftrightarrow (p V0t)) \Leftrightarrow \neg(p V0t)) \wedge (((p V0t) \Leftrightarrow False) \Leftrightarrow \neg(p V0t)))))) \quad (20)$$

Assume the following.

$$\forall A\_27a.nonempty A\_27a \Rightarrow (\forall V0P \in 2. (\forall V1Q \in (2^{A\_27a}). (((p V0P) \wedge (\forall V2x \in A\_27a. (p (ap V1Q V2x)))) \Leftrightarrow (\forall V3x \in A\_27a. ((p V0P) \wedge (p (ap V1Q V3x))))))) \quad (21)$$

Assume the following.

$$\forall A\_27a.nonempty A\_27a \Rightarrow (\forall V0Q \in 2. (\forall V1P \in (2^{A\_27a}). ((\forall V2x \in A\_27a. ((p (ap V1P V2x)) \vee (p V0Q))) \Leftrightarrow ((\forall V3x \in A\_27a. (p (ap V1P V3x)) \vee (p V0Q)))))) \quad (22)$$

Assume the following.

$$(\forall V0A \in 2. (\forall V1B \in 2. (((\neg((p V0A) \wedge (p V1B))) \Leftrightarrow ((\neg(p V0A) \vee \neg(p V1B)))) \wedge ((\neg((p V0A) \vee (p V1B))) \Leftrightarrow ((\neg(p V0A) \wedge \neg(p V1B))))))) \quad (23)$$

Assume the following.

$$(\forall V0A \in 2. (\forall V1B \in 2. (\forall V2C \in 2. (((p V1B) \wedge (p V2C)) \vee (p V0A)) \Leftrightarrow (((p V1B) \vee (p V0A)) \wedge ((p V2C) \vee (p V0A)))))) \quad (24)$$

Assume the following.

$$(\forall V0t1 \in 2. (\forall V1t2 \in 2. (\forall V2t3 \in 2. (((p V0t1) \Rightarrow ((p V1t2) \Rightarrow (p V2t3))) \Leftrightarrow (((p V0t1) \wedge (p V1t2)) \Rightarrow (p V2t3)))))) \quad (25)$$

Assume the following.

$$(\forall V0x \in 2. (\forall V1x\_27 \in 2. (\forall V2y \in 2. (\forall V3y\_27 \in 2. (((p V0x) \Leftrightarrow (p V1x\_27)) \wedge ((p V1x\_27) \Rightarrow ((p V2y) \Leftrightarrow (p V3y\_27)))) \Rightarrow (((p V0x) \Rightarrow (p V2y)) \Leftrightarrow ((p V1x\_27) \Rightarrow (p V3y\_27)))))) \quad (26)$$

Assume the following.

$$\forall A\_27a.nonempty A\_27a \Rightarrow (\forall V0s \in (2^{A\_27a}). (\forall V1t \in (2^{A\_27a}). ((V0s = V1t) \Leftrightarrow (\forall V2x \in A\_27a. ((p (ap (ap (c\_2Ebool\_2EIN A\_27a) V2x) V0s)) \Leftrightarrow (p (ap (ap (c\_2Ebool\_2EIN A\_27a) V2x) V1t)))))) \quad (27)$$

Assume the following.

$$\forall A\_27a.nonempty A\_27a \Rightarrow (\forall V0x \in A\_27a. (\neg(p (ap (ap (c\_2Ebool\_2EIN A\_27a) V0x) (c\_2Epred\_set\_2EEMPTY A\_27a)))))) \quad (28)$$

Assume the following.

$$\begin{aligned} & \forall A.27a.nonempty\ A.27a \Rightarrow (\forall V0s \in (2^{A-27a}). (\forall V1t \in \\ & (2^{A-27a}). (\forall V2x \in A.27a. ((p\ (ap\ (ap\ (c\_2Ebool\_2EIN\ A.27a) \\ & V2x)\ (ap\ (ap\ (c\_2Epred\_set\_2EINTER\ A.27a)\ V0s)\ V1t)))) \Leftrightarrow ((p\ (ap\ (29) \\ & (ap\ (c\_2Ebool\_2EIN\ A.27a)\ V2x)\ V0s)) \wedge (p\ (ap\ (ap\ (c\_2Ebool\_2EIN \\ & A.27a)\ V2x)\ V1t)))))) \end{aligned}$$

Assume the following.

$$\begin{aligned} & (\forall V0x \in ty\_2Erealx\_2Ereal. (\forall V1y \in ty\_2Erealx\_2Ereal. \\ & ((\neg(p\ (ap\ (ap\ c\_2Erealx\_2Ereal\_lt\ V0x)\ V1y)))) \Leftrightarrow (p\ (ap\ (ap\ c\_2Ereal\_2Ereal\_lte \\ & V1y)\ V0x)))) \end{aligned} \tag{30}$$

Assume the following.

$$\begin{aligned} & (\forall V0x \in ty\_2Erealx\_2Ereal. (\forall V1y \in ty\_2Erealx\_2Ereal. \\ & ((ap\ c\_2Ereal\_topology\_2EDist\ (ap\ (ap\ (c\_2Epair\_2E\_2C\ ty\_2Erealx\_2Ereal \\ & ty\_2Erealx\_2Ereal)\ V0x)\ V1y)) = (ap\ c\_2Ereal\_topology\_2EDist \\ & (ap\ (ap\ (c\_2Epair\_2E\_2C\ ty\_2Erealx\_2Ereal\ ty\_2Erealx\_2Ereal) \\ & V1y)\ V0x)))) \end{aligned} \tag{31}$$

Assume the following.

$$\begin{aligned} & (\forall V0a \in ty\_2Erealx\_2Ereal. (\forall V1b \in ty\_2Erealx\_2Ereal. \\ & (\forall V2x \in ty\_2Erealx\_2Ereal. ((p\ (ap\ (ap\ (c\_2Ebool\_2EIN\ ty\_2Erealx\_2Ereal) \\ & V2x)\ (ap\ c\_2Ereal\_topology\_2Eopen\_segment\ (ap\ (ap\ (c\_2Epair\_2E\_2C \\ & ty\_2Erealx\_2Ereal\ ty\_2Erealx\_2Ereal)\ V0a)\ V1b)))) \Rightarrow ((p\ (ap \\ & (ap\ c\_2Erealx\_2Ereal\_lt\ (ap\ c\_2Ereal\_topology\_2EDist\ (ap \\ & (ap\ (c\_2Epair\_2E\_2C\ ty\_2Erealx\_2Ereal\ ty\_2Erealx\_2Ereal) \\ & V2x)\ V0a)))\ (ap\ c\_2Ereal\_topology\_2EDist\ (ap\ (ap\ (c\_2Epair\_2E\_2C \\ & ty\_2Erealx\_2Ereal\ ty\_2Erealx\_2Ereal)\ V0a)\ V1b)))) \wedge (p\ (ap\ ( \\ & ap\ c\_2Erealx\_2Ereal\_lt\ (ap\ c\_2Ereal\_topology\_2EDist\ (ap\ ( \\ & ap\ (c\_2Epair\_2E\_2C\ ty\_2Erealx\_2Ereal\ ty\_2Erealx\_2Ereal)\ V2x) \\ & V1b)))\ (ap\ c\_2Ereal\_topology\_2EDist\ (ap\ (ap\ (c\_2Epair\_2E\_2C \\ & ty\_2Erealx\_2Ereal\ ty\_2Erealx\_2Ereal)\ V0a)\ V1b)))))) \end{aligned} \tag{32}$$

Assume the following.

$$\begin{aligned}
& (\forall V0s \in (2^{ty\_2Erealax\_2Ereal}). (\forall V1a \in ty\_2Erealax\_2Ereal. \\
& (((p (ap c\_2Ereal\_topology\_2EClosed V0s)) \wedge (\neg(V0s = (c\_2Epred\_set\_2EEMPTY \\
& ty\_2Erealax\_2Ereal)))) \Rightarrow ((p (ap (ap (c\_2Ebool\_2EIN ty\_2Erealax\_2Ereal) \\
& (ap (ap c\_2Ereal\_topology\_2Eclosest\_point V0s) V1a)) V0s)) \wedge \\
& (\forall V2y \in ty\_2Erealax\_2Ereal. ((p (ap (ap (c\_2Ebool\_2EIN ty\_2Erealax\_2Ereal) \\
& V2y) V0s)) \Rightarrow (p (ap (ap c\_2Ereal\_2Ereal\_lte (ap c\_2Ereal\_topology\_2EDist \\
& (ap (ap (c\_2Epair\_2E\_2C ty\_2Erealax\_2Ereal ty\_2Erealax\_2Ereal) \\
& V1a) (ap (ap c\_2Ereal\_topology\_2Eclosest\_point V0s) V1a)))) \\
& (ap c\_2Ereal\_topology\_2EDist (ap (ap (c\_2Epair\_2E\_2C ty\_2Erealax\_2Ereal \\
& ty\_2Erealax\_2Ereal) V1a) V2y))))))))))
\end{aligned} \tag{33}$$

Assume the following.

$$(\forall V0t \in 2. ((\neg(\neg(p V0t))) \Leftrightarrow (p V0t))) \tag{34}$$

Assume the following.

$$(\forall V0A \in 2. ((p V0A) \Rightarrow ((\neg(p V0A)) \Rightarrow False))) \tag{35}$$

Assume the following.

$$\begin{aligned}
& (\forall V0A \in 2. (\forall V1B \in 2. (((\neg((p V0A) \vee (p V1B))) \Rightarrow False) \Leftrightarrow \\
& ((p V0A) \Rightarrow False) \Rightarrow ((\neg(p V1B)) \Rightarrow False))))
\end{aligned} \tag{36}$$

Assume the following.

$$\begin{aligned}
& (\forall V0A \in 2. (\forall V1B \in 2. (((\neg(\neg(p V0A)) \vee (p V1B))) \Rightarrow False) \Leftrightarrow \\
& ((p V0A) \Rightarrow ((\neg(p V1B)) \Rightarrow False))))
\end{aligned} \tag{37}$$

Assume the following.

$$(\forall V0A \in 2. (((\neg(p V0A)) \Rightarrow False) \Rightarrow ((p V0A) \Rightarrow False))) \tag{38}$$

Assume the following.

$$\begin{aligned}
& (\forall V0p \in 2. (\forall V1q \in 2. (\forall V2r \in 2. (((p V0p) \Leftrightarrow ( \\
& (p V1q) \Leftrightarrow (p V2r))) \Leftrightarrow (((p V0p) \vee ((p V1q) \vee (p V2r))) \wedge (((p V0p) \vee (\neg( \\
& p V2r)) \vee (\neg(p V1q)))) \wedge (((p V1q) \vee (\neg(p V2r)) \vee (\neg(p V0p)))) \wedge ((p V2r) \vee \\
& ((\neg(p V1q)) \vee (\neg(p V0p))))))))))
\end{aligned} \tag{39}$$

Assume the following.

$$\begin{aligned}
& (\forall V0p \in 2. (\forall V1q \in 2. (\forall V2r \in 2. (((p V0p) \Leftrightarrow ( \\
& (p V1q) \wedge (p V2r))) \Leftrightarrow (((p V0p) \vee (\neg(p V1q)) \vee (\neg(p V2r)))) \wedge (((p V1q) \vee \\
& (\neg(p V0p))) \wedge ((p V2r) \vee (\neg(p V0p))))))))
\end{aligned} \tag{40}$$

Assume the following.

$$\begin{aligned}
& (\forall V0p \in 2. (\forall V1q \in 2. (\forall V2r \in 2. (((p \ V0p) \Leftrightarrow ( \\
& (p \ V1q) \vee (p \ V2r))) \Leftrightarrow (((p \ V0p) \vee \neg(p \ V1q)) \wedge (((p \ V0p) \vee \neg(p \ V2r))) \wedge \\
& ((p \ V1q) \vee ((p \ V2r) \vee \neg(p \ V0p))))))))))
\end{aligned} \tag{41}$$

Assume the following.

$$\begin{aligned}
& (\forall V0p \in 2. (\forall V1q \in 2. (\forall V2r \in 2. (((p \ V0p) \Leftrightarrow ( \\
& (p \ V1q) \Rightarrow (p \ V2r))) \Leftrightarrow (((p \ V0p) \vee (p \ V1q)) \wedge (((p \ V0p) \vee \neg(p \ V2r))) \wedge (( \\
& \neg(p \ V1q) \vee ((p \ V2r) \vee \neg(p \ V0p))))))))))
\end{aligned} \tag{42}$$

Assume the following.

$$\begin{aligned}
& (\forall V0p \in 2. (\forall V1q \in 2. (((p \ V0p) \Leftrightarrow \neg(p \ V1q)) \Leftrightarrow (((p \ V0p) \vee \\
& (p \ V1q)) \wedge (\neg(p \ V1q) \vee \neg(p \ V0p))))))
\end{aligned} \tag{43}$$

Assume the following.

$$(\forall V0p \in 2. (\forall V1q \in 2. (\neg((p \ V0p) \Rightarrow (p \ V1q))) \Rightarrow (p \ V0p))) \tag{44}$$

Assume the following.

$$(\forall V0p \in 2. (\forall V1q \in 2. (\neg((p \ V0p) \Rightarrow (p \ V1q))) \Rightarrow \neg(p \ V1q))) \tag{45}$$

Assume the following.

$$(\forall V0p \in 2. (\forall V1q \in 2. (\neg((p \ V0p) \vee (p \ V1q))) \Rightarrow \neg(p \ V0p))) \tag{46}$$

Assume the following.

$$(\forall V0p \in 2. (\forall V1q \in 2. (\neg((p \ V0p) \vee (p \ V1q))) \Rightarrow \neg(p \ V1q))) \tag{47}$$

Assume the following.

$$(\forall V0p \in 2. (\neg(\neg(p \ V0p))) \Rightarrow (p \ V0p)) \tag{48}$$

**Theorem 1**

$$\begin{aligned}
& (\forall V0s \in (2^{ty\_2Erealax\_2Ereal}). (\forall V1a \in ty\_2Erealax\_2Ereal. \\
& (((p \ (ap \ c\_2Ereal\_topology\_2EClosed \ V0s)) \wedge \neg(V0s = (c\_2Epred\_set\_2EEMPTY \\
& ty\_2Erealax\_2Ereal)))) \Rightarrow ((ap \ (ap \ (c\_2Epred\_set\_2EINTER \ ty\_2Erealax\_2Ereal) \\
& (ap \ c\_2Ereal\_topology\_2Eopen\_segment \ (ap \ (ap \ (c\_2Epair\_2E\_2C \\
& ty\_2Erealax\_2Ereal \ ty\_2Erealax\_2Ereal) \ V1a) \ (ap \ (ap \ c\_2Ereal\_topology\_2Eclosest\_point \\
& V0s) \ V1a)))) \ V0s) = (c\_2Epred\_set\_2EEMPTY \ ty\_2Erealax\_2Ereal))))))
\end{aligned}$$